

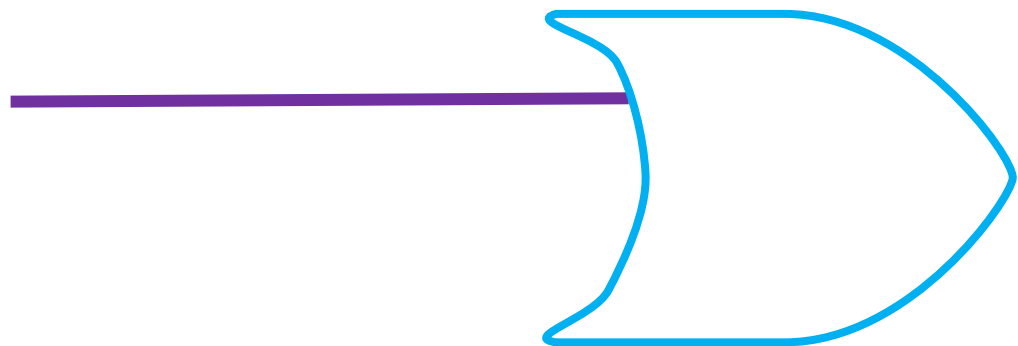
$$x + x' = 1$$

- What does it mean?

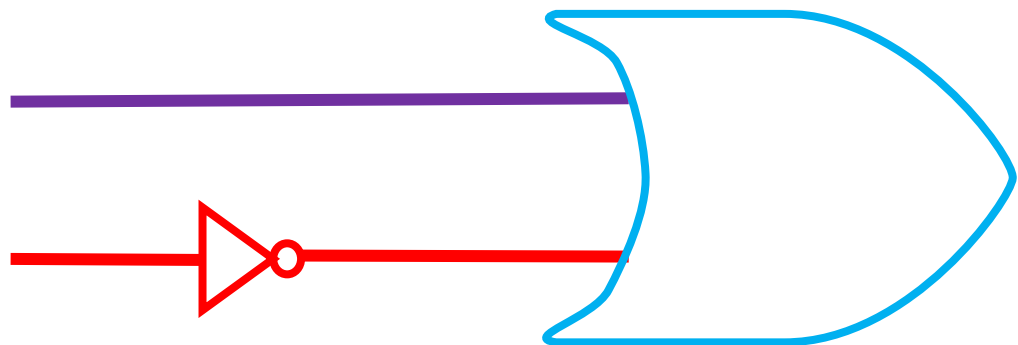
$$x + x' = 1$$



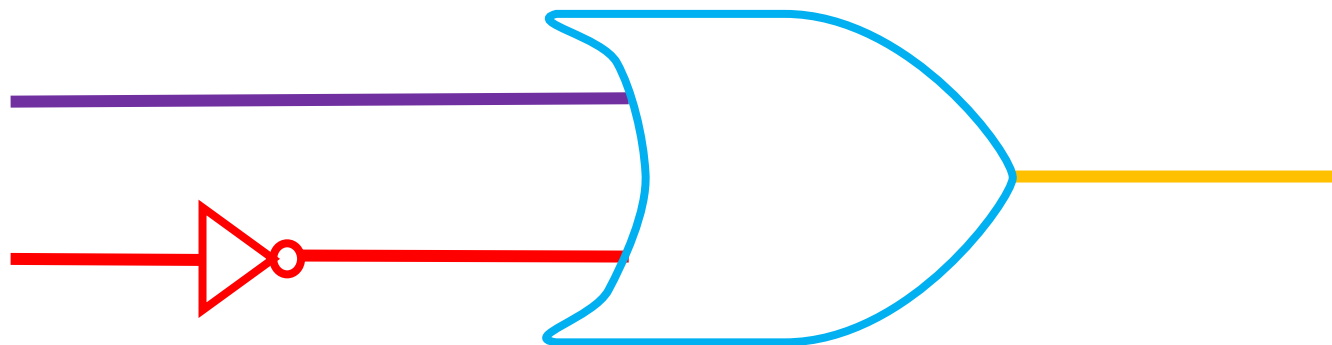
$$x + x' = 1$$



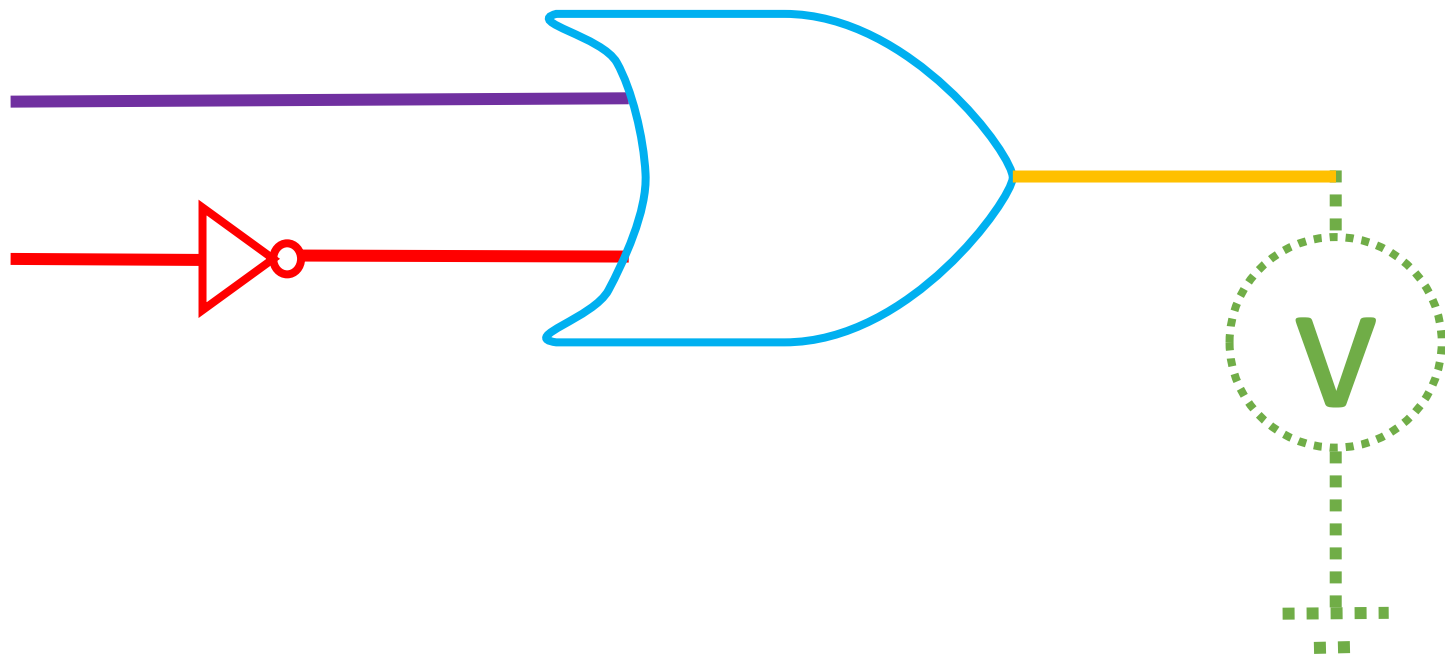
$$x + x' = 1$$



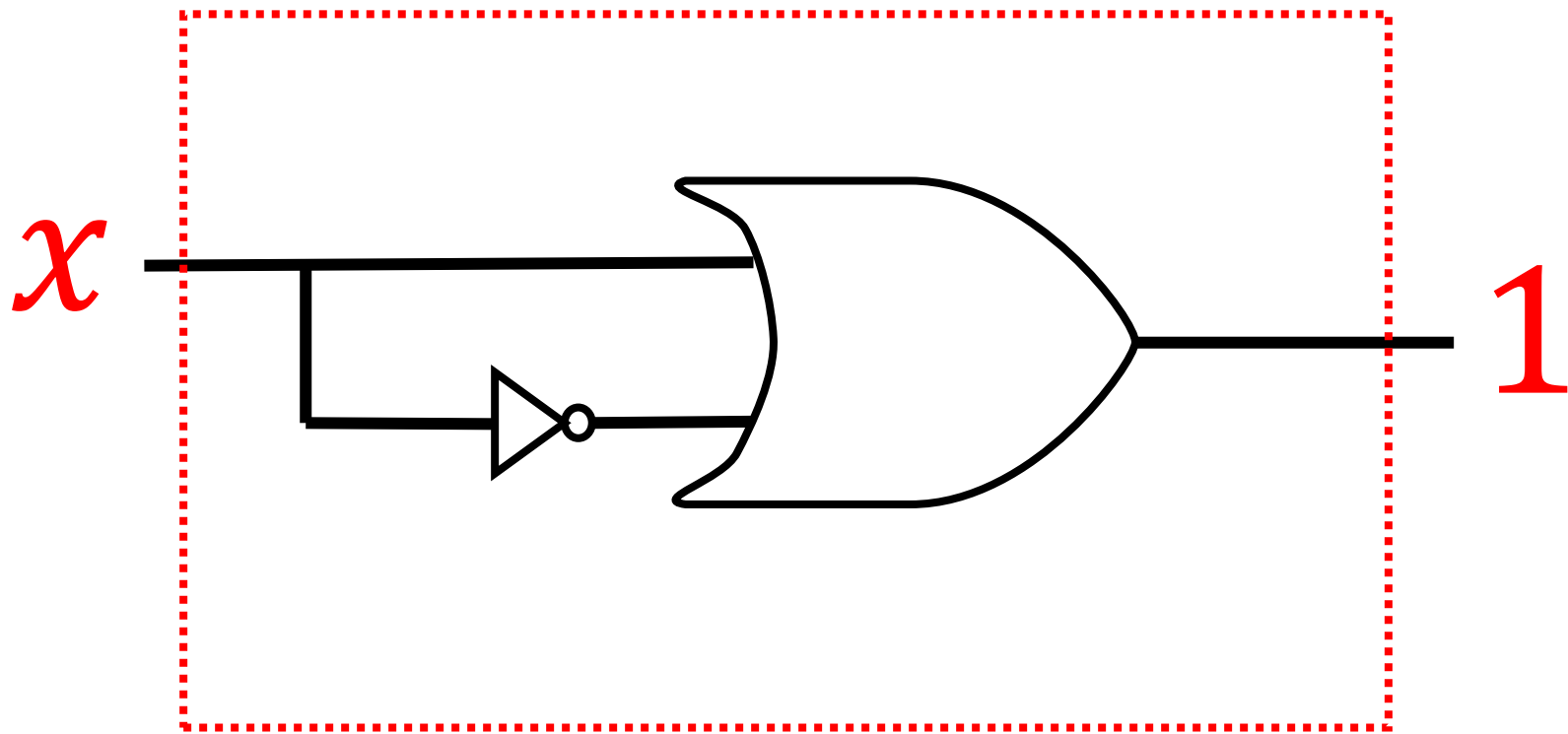
$$x + x' = 1$$



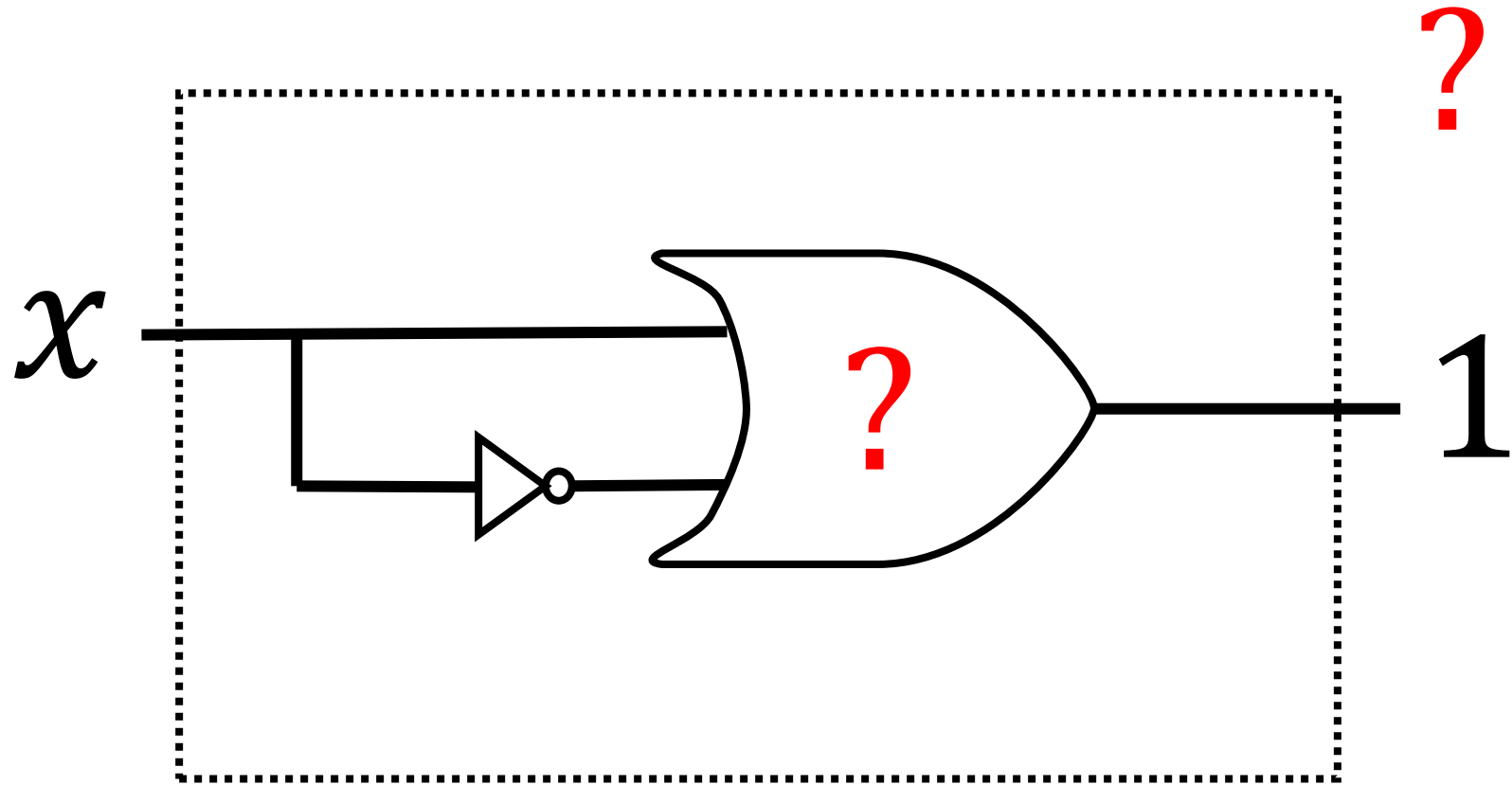
$$x + x' = 1$$



$$x + x' = 1$$



$$x + x' = 1$$



- Black box



- Abstraction

denotation, expression, math equation, ...